

- Provence, Michael. Ottoman and French Mandate Land Registers for the Region of Damascus”, *MESA Bulletin*, 39/1 (June 2005): 32-43.
- Quataert, Donald. “Dilemma of Development: The Agricultural Bank and Agricultural Reform in Ottoman Turkey, 1888-1908”, *IJMES*, 6/2 (April 1975): 210-227.
- _____, “Agriculture”, in Halil İnalçik and Donald Quataert, eds. *An Economic and Social History of the Ottoman Empire, 1300-1914* (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994, reprinted 1996), 843-887.
- Rubenstein, Shimon. *“Seker HaQarqa ‘ot ve litur Sifre HaMeQarqa ‘in, me-evnei HaYasod shel HaMediniut HaTsiunit BaAretz Israel b-1918-1919”* (The Land Survey and Locating Land-Record Books, Building Blocks of Zionist Policy in the Land of Israel 1918-1919), *Kivunim* 37 (1987), 115-178. Hebrew.
- Rubin, Avi. *Ottoman Nizamiye Courts: Law and Modernity*. (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011).
- Ruedy, John. “Dynamics of Land Alienation” in Ibrahim Abu-Lughod, ed., *The Transformation of Palestine: Essays on the Origin and Development of the Arab-Israeli Conflict* (Evanston: Northwestern University Press, 1971), 119-138.
- Ruppin, Arthur. *Syrien als Wirtschaftsgebiet* (Syria as an Economic Region), 1917 (2nd edition, Berlin and Wien: Benjamin Harz, 1920). German.
- al-Salim, Farid. “A Social History of Provincial Palestine: The History of Tulkarm in the Late Ottoman Period (1876-1914)”, PhD dissertation (University of Arkansas, 2008).
- _____. “Landed Property and Elite Conflict in Ottoman Tulkarm, *Jerusalem Quarterly* 47 (2011): 65-80.
- Sami, Şamseddin. *Kāmūs-ı Türki* (Istanbul: Iqdām publishers, Rajab 1317 H / December 1899). Ottoman Turkish.